EMERGING TRENDS IN ECONOMICS, COMMERCE AND MANAGEMENT

Editors

Dr. S. THEENATHAYALAN | Dr. MAMTA BRAMBHATT

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Editors : Dr. S. Theenathayalan

Associate Professor& Head

Post Graduate Department of Economics and

Centre for Research in Economics The Madura College (Autonomous)

Madurai, Tamil Nadu, India Dr. Mamta Brahmbhatt

Associate Professor & Head (Department of Business Intelligence)

B.K. School of Professional and Management Studies, Gujarat, India.

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CHALLENGES IN SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE AND ENVIRONMENT DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA

Dr. S. Karthikeyan

Assistant Professor, Department of Economics & Centre for Research in Economics The Madura College, (Autonomous), Madurai

P. Mohammed Hither Ali

Ph.D. Research Scholar (Full Time) Department of Economics & Centre for Research in Economics The Madura College (Autonomous), Madurai

Abstract

Abstract
The goal of this study is to contemplate the Challenges of Sustainable Agriculture in India. The part of the farming area in the Indian economy can be seen through its commitment to Gross Domestic Product and business. This area likewise contributes essentially to the feasible monetary advancement of the country. The reasonable horticulture advancement of any nation relies on the wise blend of their accessible normal assets, Despite quick development in different areas, horticulture stays the foundation of the Indian economy. This paper endeavors to handle and investigate the issue of supportable advancement in farming in India. Further, it plans to contrast the reasonable farming framework and the conventional framework and the current framework by and by, across the components of natural, monetary, and social supportability. It attempts to give long-haul answers to tackle the issues tormenting the framework so supportable practices can be advanced and rehearsed. The discoveries of the investigation uncover the creative techniques and accomplishing the development. This paper aims to discuss about Challenges of Sustainable Agriculture and Environment Development in India.

Keyword: Sustainable Growth, Resources, Development, Trends, Economy, Food Grains, Crops.

Introduction

The role of the agricultural sector in the Indian economy can be seen through its commitment to GDP (Gross homegrown Product) and work. This area additionally contributes fundamentally to the manageable monetary improvement of the country. The supportable horticulture advancement of any nation relies on the sensible blend of their accessible characteristic assets. Indeed horticulture decides the destiny of a nation like India where around 66% of the populace actually lives in rustic India with farming as its work, despite the expanding urbanization that has been occurring for numerous many years. In this manner, if agribusiness turns out badly, it will be truly downright terrible for the economy as the falling of horticultural development influences works as well as GDP as well (subsequently expanding destitution). The bigger goal for the improvement of the horticulture area can be acknowledged through the fast development of farming, which relies on expanding the region of development, editing force, and profitability. Be that as it may, for a nation like India, expanding profitability is a higher priority than the remainder of the two. This is just a direct result of expanding urbanization, industrialization, and the restricted land size of the country.

Sustainable Agricultural Development Mean

For me reasonable rural advancement imply that advancement which guarantees proficient creation of protected, great rural items, in a way that ensures and improves the regular habitat, the social and

financial states of ranchers, their representatives and neighborhood networks, and shields the wellbeing.

Indian Agriculture Sector

Agriculture is one of the most of the Indian economy. It is the wellspring of business for right around two-thirds of the provincial populace labor force in the nation living in rustic zones. Indian horticulture gives work to 65% of the workforce, represents about 27% of GDP, contributes 21% of absolute fares and crude material to a few ventures. The animal area contributes an expected 8.4% to the nation's GDP and 35.85% of the farming yield. In India about 75% of individuals are living in provincial regions are as yet reliant on farming, about 43% of India's geological region is utilized for agribusiness exercises. The assessed food grain creation is about 211.17 metric tons in the country. The absolute topographical territory goes under the agribusiness are 329 MH out of which 265MH address changing level of expected creation. The net planted territory is 143 MH out of which 56MH are net inundated zone in the country. India is a tremendous country with an assortment of landforms, environment, geography, topography, and vegetation. India is supplied with territorial varieties for its lopsided financial and agribusiness advancement in light of

- Agro-Climate Environment.
- Agro-Ecological Regions.
- · Agro-Edaphic regions.
- Natural resource Development.
- Human Resource Development.
- Level of Investment.
- Technological Development.

Literature Background

Salinee Santiteerakul and Apichat Sopadang (2020) in this article on Sustainable improvement is of developing significance to the agribusiness area in light of the fact that the current lacking use of assets and energy use, along with the contamination created from harmful synthetic substances, can't proceed at present rates. Manageability in horticulture can be accomplished through utilizing less (or no) harmful synthetic compounds, saving normal assets, and decreasing ozone-depleting substance emanations. Innovation applications could assist ranchers with utilizing appropriate information in dynamic, which prompts low-input agribusiness. This work centers around the part of shrewd innovation execution in maintainable horticulture. The impacts of shrewd innovation execution are investigated by utilizing a contextual analysis approach. The outcomes show that the plant manufacturing plant utilizing knowledge innovation upgrades maintainability execution by expanding creation profitability, item quality, crop each year, asset use proficiency, and sanitation, just as improving representatives' personal satisfaction.

Harshal Anil Salunkhe and Dr. B.B. Deshmushin (2014) on India, farming area goes under the need area. The agribusiness area commitment towards GDP is lower as look at another area in India. The ranchers in India are helpless they rely upon the government to uphold the development of yields. In the most recent couple of years, the level of creativity in the horticulture area is an increment at the same time the level of endowments in the agribusiness area likewise increments. The current capital interest in agribusiness and partnered areas has seen a routinely expanding

About the Editors



Dr.S. THEENATHAYALAN is presently serving as Associate Professor and Head, Department of Economics and Centre for Research in Economics of The Madura College (Autonomous), Madurai, Formerly Member — Syndicate and Member Convener Committee, Madurai Kamaraj University. He has credibly maintained consistent academic records in his post graduate studies with a University Rank. He started his teaching career in July 1991 with a passion for teaching for more than 3 decades. He has produced 11 Ph.Ds, 32 M.Phil and published 15 books.

He was also the organizing secretary of 10 National Seminars, 1 National Conference and 3 International Conferences. In addition, he has delivered 80 plus invited lectures at the UGC HRDC and keynote addresses in Economics in National, International conferences and radio talks. His research contributions are also outstanding. Under his guidance, eleven students got their Ph.D. degrees. 31 M.Phil graduates and many PG students have completed their projects under his guidance. At present, 7 Ph.D Scholars and one post-doctoral fellow are working under him.

He has published 15 books, 34 research papers and reviews in national and international journals of repute. His academic contributions involve membership and chairmanship of Board of Studies of various institutes. He was also recipient of "Best teacher award", "Best NSS Programme Officers Award", "Senior Economists award" and "Eminent Academician award". Besides he served as NAAC Coordinator, IQAC Coordinator and Dean of Academics and Research in the college.



Dr. MAMTA BRAHMBHATT is having more than 21 years of academic experience and at present, she is serving as an Associate Professor (Quantitative Techniques & Research Methods area) and head of department of Business Intelligence at B.K. School of Professional and Management Studies, Gujarat University. She is also an academic coordinator of Institute of Defence Studies & Research (IDSR).

Dr. Brahmbhatt has published papers in several major international and national referred journals. Her publication includes 130 plus published research papers and 30 books. She has delivered more than 250 expert sessions on research methods and SPSS and was engaged in various academic endeavors in

more than 30 different universities/institutions, she has developed three MOOCs under Swayam Platform of MHRD. She is BoS member of Management faculty at Gujarat University, National Forensic Sciences University (NFSU), Gandhinagar and at Karnavati University. She has been visiting faculty at Pandit Deendayal Petroleum University (PDPU) and National Institute of Fashion Technology (NIFT), Gandhinagar.

During the course of her academic journey, she has been awarded for "Best Research Paper Award" 23 times, she was selected for "Jewel of India Award" by Economic Growth Society of India and she is the recipient of National Education Award for Best Professor in Operation Management and Education Leadership Award from Dewang Mehta National Education and Teaching Excellence Award by Higher Education Forum_Gujarat Chapter. She has also awarded MTC Global Distinguished Teachers Award Management -2020 and National Eminent Young Researcher Award 2020 by International Institute of Organized Research.



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