TAMILNADU TOWARDS ACHIEVING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

Edited by

Dr. DHULASI BIRUNDHA VARADARAJAN



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Book Name: Tamil Nadu towards achieving Sustainable Development Goals

ISBN: 978-93-91286-16-3

Edition: First

Price: Rs.1250



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Reduce Inequality within Tamil Nadu and the Nation Dr. S. Karthikeyan²⁴ and P. Mohammed Hither Alia

Abstract

Reducing inequalities and ensuring that no one is left behind is an integral to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals. Imbalance inside and among nations is a relentless reason for concern. Regardless of some certain signs towards diminishing imbalance in certain measurements, for example, lessening relative income disparity in some nations and special exchange status profiting lower-income are some .A few differentiations are normal however. Numerous instances recognize "financial disparity generally signifying "pay inequity" money related imbalances" or all the more comprehensively imbalance in everyday environments happened. Others further recognize a rights-based, legalistic way to deal with imbalance-disparity in distribution rights and related commitments concerning the financial imbalance, become a large part of the conversation. All the great changes begin with a little step; realizing this fact, this chapter aims to discuss about the status and schemes related to reduce inequality within Tamil Nadu and the nation.

Keywords: Inequality, Global Scenario, Rural Development, Government Schemes, Financial Imbalance.

Introduction

Reducing inequalities and no-one is abandoned and travel to accomplish the prosperity Development Goals". Inequality within and among nations could be a relentless reason for primary concern. Nevertheless, some signs toward decreasing imbalance in some measurements, for instance, decreasing relative income inequality cover nations and specific exchange standing profiting lowerincome nations. Corona virus has to do of existing disparities. Its place attention on money imbalances and delicate social insurance nets that leave weak networks to endure the worst a part of the emergency. At the same time, social, political and financial imbalances have intense the consequences of the pandemic. On the money front, the COVID-19 pandemic has essentially led to worldwide joblessness and drastically cut specialists' wages. Corona virus in addition puts at risk the restricted

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Dr. Dhulasi Birundha Varadarajan is having 33 years of total University level teaching experience with 17 years as Professor for M.A., M.Sc., and M.Phil economics students. Her educational qualifications are M.A., M.Phil. Ph. D., M.B.A., M.C.A., PGDED and PGDCA. She received Senior Fellowship from ICSSR, New Delhi. Her research extends to 34 Ph.Ds awarded and 90 M.Phil are completed. 158 research publications are to her credit in International and National Journal, Edited Books and Monographs, 11 books are published by her on Energy Environment, Climate Change and Women. By traveling widely she presented 342 papers in international, national and UGC sponsored regional level conferences, delivered guest lectures and acted as resource persons in work shops and refresher courses. For this reason she had visited more than 30 times to countries including America, Australia, Belgium, Canada, France, Finland, Japan, Italy, Netherlands, Malaysia, Singapore, Indonesia, Srilanka, Spain, Thailand, Philippines, HongKong Mauritius, China, Dubai (UAE) countries and Vietnam. She is the visiting Professor of University of Chicago, Loyola University of Chicago and gave Guest Lectures on Climate Change and Environment. Under UGC Visiting Programme she acted as Visiting professor to Padmavathi Mahila University, Sri Krishnadevaraya University, Ananthapur, Kannur University, Kannur, Sri Venkateshwara University, Tirupathy, Manonmaniam University, Tirunelvei and presently as Distinguished Adjunct Professor of Saveetha University, Chennai. Throughout her carrier she had undertaken 13 Major projects sponsored by ICSSR, University Grants Commission, New Delhi, She acted as a project member of UNEP, Bangkok World Bank sponsored project, Swiss Development Corporation sponsored project and Department of Telecommunication, New Delhi project both National and International Level. She received two Post-Doctoral Fellowships from UGC and Italian Foreign Affair Ministry. She acted as director for 14 seminars, workshops and extension activities on environment sponsored by national funding agencies. Her services are rewarded through the awards such as Rastriya Gaurauv Award-2005 by Friendship Society of India, New Delhi, Senior Economist Award by Association of Economists of Tamil Nadu (AET) 2004, 19th year Celebration of Service Award 2003 received from Rani Mangammal Trust, Dindigul, Tamil Nadu Government Best Scholar Award-2008 Constituted by Tamil Nadu Council for Higher Education, Government of Tamil Nadu, Chennai, Tamil Nadu Government Environmental Award-2009 for undertaking research work under the category of Environmental Management, First prize in innovative practices and experiments in higher education on environmental Economics by Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai - October 3rd 2009. Life Time Achievement Award by Association of Economists of Tamil Nadu (AET) 2013. Life Time Achievement Award by EAST, Tirunelveli, 2020. Her expertise are utilized in distinguished bodies such as National Assessment and Accreditation Council, Bangalore, National Board of Accreditation, New Delhi, UGC, ICSSR, UPSC, New Delhi, State Level Member in Environment Impact Assessment Authority of Tamil Nadu constituted by Ministry of Environment and Forests, New Delhi (Gave Environmental Clearance to 520 Projects). She held the position of co-ordinator of UPE Projects, Madurai Kamaraj University "University with Potential for Excellence Scheme," (50 crores Project) for two years. She was Member in Senate and Academic council of Madurai Kamaraj University, Academic council Member of Gandhigram University, Gandhigram, Governor nominated Planning board member of Mother Terasa University, Kodaikanal. She acted as university nominee to several affiliated Colleges, Member of Board of Studies, as a member in selection committee in all the universities.

