**CSIR Sponsored** 

National Conference on

**New-Generation Materials for** 

**Energy Applications** 

21st & 22nd October 2019





	Composition dependent optical and electrical properties of	
	CuFe2O4- KNbO3 ceramics for energy devices	
FP 11	Poornima, I.B. Shameem Banu, M.H. Mamat, P. Komalavalli, S. Divya Lakshmi,	86
	S .Sathik Basha, ,N . Parimon, N .Fadzleen	
	Investigation of Growth, structural, optical and luminescence	
FP 12	properties of Zinc Acetate maleate dehydrate Single Crystals	88
1112	(LMAZA)	
	D. Kanimozhi , R .Indirajith	
	Resistivity and Polarizability Study on the Chitosan Based	
FP 13	Polymer Electrolyte: Effect of Citric And Tartaric Acid	94
	P .Jeyanthi, A .Brighty Precilla, J .Kabiriyel and C .Raja Mohan	
	Anticorrosivity of Copper in Neem Based Biodiesel Using Natural	
FP 14	Inhibitor	98
	P . Indra Priyatharesini	
FP 15	Investigation of Nonlinear Optical Properties of Lithium	
	Substituted Silicon Nanoclusters	111
	S. Swathy and S. Begam Elavarasi	
	Investigations on Structural, Optical and Thermal Behavior of	
FP 16	Ammonium bisulphate Nonlinear Single Crystals	120
	S. Chidambaram, R. Manimekalai	
	Investigation of Second Order Nonlinear Optical Properties of	
FP 17	Sodium Substituted Silicon Nanoclusters	131
	S . Catherine Priya, S . Begam Elavarasi	
	Structural, morphological and ferroelectric properties of bismuth	
FP 18	ferrite nanoparticles by sonochemical method	138
	A . Bismibanu, M . Alagar	
	Charge density and crystal structure analysis of La <sub>0.85</sub> Ce <sub>0.15</sub> FeO <sub>3</sub>	
FP 19	ceramic	143
	G.Gowri, R. Saravanan, N. Srinivasan, O.V. Saravanan, S. Sonai	
	Prediction of half-metallic ferromagnetism in magnesium oxide	
FP 20	doped with palladium: By first principles calculations	149
	Nazir Ahmad Teli, M . Mohamed Sheik Sirajuddeen	
	Theoretical Study on the Optical Properties of AB Stacked	
	Bilayer Graphene from IR to UV region	
FP 21	Benita Merlin, Rita John	154

# FP 19 Charge density and crystal structure analysis of La<sub>0.85</sub>Ce<sub>0.15</sub>FeO<sub>3</sub> ceramic

G.Gowri<sup>a,\*</sup>, R.Saravanan<sup>a</sup>, N.Srinivasan<sup>b</sup>, O.V.Saravanan<sup>a</sup>, S.Sonai<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Research centre and Post Graduate Department of Physics, The Madura College, Madurai 625 011, Tamil Nadu, India

<sup>b</sup>Research centre and Post Graduate Department of Physics, Thiagarajar College, Madurai 625 009, Tamil Nadu, India

\*Corresponding author email: <a href="mailto:gowrikanna01@gmail.com">gowrikanna01@gmail.com</a>, <a href="mailto:saragow@gmail.com">saragow@gmail.com</a>, <a href="mailto:gowrikanna01@gmail.com">gmail.com</a>, <a href="mailto:gowrikanna01@gmail.com">gmail.com</a>, <a href="mailto:gowrikanna01@gmail.com">gmail.com</a>, <a href="mailto:gowrikanna01@gmail.com">gmail.com</a>, <a href="mailto:gowrikanna01@gmail.com">gmail.com</a>, <a href="mailto:gowrikanna0258@gmail.com">gwaravanan2258@gmail.com</a>, <a href="mailto:gowrikanna01@gmail.com">gwaravanan2258@gmail.com</a>, <a href="mailto:gowrikanna01@gmail.com">gwaravanan201@gmail.com</a>, <a href="mailto:gowrikanna01@gmail.com">gwaravanan201@gwaravanana01@gwaravanana01@gwaravanana01@gwaravanana01@gwaravanana01@gwaravanana01@gwaravanana01@gwaravanana01@gwaravanana01@gwaravanana01@gwaravanana01@gwaravanana01@gwaravanana01@gwaravanana01@gwaravanana01@gwaravanana01@gwaravana01@gwaravanana01@gwaravana01@gwaravana01@gwaravana01@gwaravana01@gwaravana01

#### **ABSTRACT**

The cerium substituted LaFeO<sub>3</sub> (La<sub>0.85</sub>Ce<sub>0.15</sub>FeO<sub>3</sub>) has been synthesized by solid state reaction method. The structural analysis has been done on the powder X-ray diffraction data of the sample using Rietveld refinement technique. The XRD pattern and structural refinement results reveal that La<sub>0.85</sub>Ce<sub>0.15</sub>FeO<sub>3</sub> crystallizes in orthorhombic structure with space group Pnma. The charge density analysis has been done qualitatively and quantitatively using Maximum Entropy Method (MEM). The band gap energy is estimated using UV-Visible absorption spectrum.

### 1. INTRODUCTION

The perovskite oxide LaFeO<sub>3</sub> is a canted G-type wide-gap antiferromagnetic insulator with high Néel temperature ( $T_N\sim740^{\circ}$ C) [1] and crystallizes in an orthorhombic phase [2] at room temperature. It is one of the most important multiferroic material due to the coexisting states of coupled magnetic (ferro/antiferro magnetic) and electric (ferro/antiferro electric) ordering in that system. As LaFeO<sub>3</sub> exhibits significant physical and chemical properties, it is used in many branches of modern technologies such as solid oxide fuel cells, non-volatile magnetic memory devices and ultrasensitive magnetic read heads of modern hard disk drives etc. [3-5]. Extensive research work is aimed at both synthesize of LaFeO<sub>3</sub> and cationic substitution in place of La<sup>3+</sup> /Fe<sup>2+</sup> site and hence its application.

### 2 EXPERIMENTAL

La<sub>0.85</sub>Ce<sub>0.15</sub>FeO<sub>3</sub> was synthesized by high temperature solid state reaction route. Stoichiometric amounts of the high purity precursor oxides namely La<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (99.99 %, Alfa Aesar),

# National Conference on New-Generation Materials for Energy Applications

21st and 22nd October, 2019

## Conference Proceedings

### Editors

Dr. I.B. Shameem Banu Dr. M. Basheer Ahamed Dr. S. Sathik Basha Dr. R. Amiruddin

### Copyright @ 2019 Chennai Publishing Services

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, distributed, or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopying, recording, or other electronic or mechanical methods, without the prior written permission of the publisher, except in the case of brief quotations embodied in critical reviews and certain other noncommercial uses permitted by copyright law.

ISBN-13: 978-81-942285-1-6

Chennai Publishing Services # 16, Ramyam House, 2nd Main Road, Vijaya Nagar, Velachery, Chennai-600042, Tamil Nadu.